

# CURRICULUM OVERVIEW

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## Probability and Statistics A



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## Course Overview

### Course Overview: Probability and Statistics, Semester A

Semester A of Probability of Statistics is designed to give 11th- and 12th-grade students an overview of basic concepts of statistics, with an emphasis on descriptive statistics. The semester begins with the key concepts of data, samples, and populations. Students will create visual representations of data sets, such as histograms and bar graphs. Students will describe the central tendency and spread of data for a data set. Students will look for patterns in a data set and determine models based on those patterns.

Each of the five units includes twelve lessons and one project. Each lesson has a minimum of thirteen formative assessment questions to enable students and their teacher to gauge student understanding. Summative assessments include three quizzes in each unit, a test for each unit, and a semester exam covering all five units. Each project uses concepts covered in the unit.

- **Unit 1: Describe the types of statistics, types of data, types of studies, and sampling methods.**
- **Unit 2: Create visual representations of data sets using dot plots, stem-and-leaf displays, scatter plots, and find the model that best represents the data.**
- **Unit 3: Describe the central tendency of a data set using various measures.**
- **Unit 4: Describe the dispersion of a data set using both numerical measures and visual representations.**
- **Unit 5: Apply concepts learned in this lesson to a variety of real world applications.**

Unit 1: INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICS		
Probability and Statistics A	Assignments	
	1. Course Overview	13. Alternate Quiz: Recognizing Bias*
	2. Types of Statistics	14. Observational Studies
	3. Types of Data	15. Experiments
	4. Discrete and Continuous Data	16. Stratified Random Samples
	5. Sample and Population	17. Interpreting Results
	6. Quiz: Data	18. Project: The Challenge to be Random
	7. Alternate Quiz: Data*	19. Quiz: Types of Studies
	8. Collecting Data	20. Alternate Quiz: Types of Studies*
	9. Sampling Bias	21. Unit Review
	10. Simple Random Samples	22. Test: Introduction to Statistics
	11. Surveys	23. Alternate Test: Introduction to Statistics*
	12. Quiz: Recognizing Bias	24. Glossary and Credits

Unit 2: PRESENTING DATA		
Probability and Statistics A	Assignments	
	1. Simple Plots	13. Using Technology to Determine a Line of Best Fit
	2. Histograms and Bar Graphs	14. Nonlinear Relationships
	3. Central Tendency and Spread	15. Transforming Linear Functions by Vertical Change
	4. Scatter Plots	16. Transforming Linear Functions by Changing the Slope
	5. Quiz: Displays	17. Project: Line of Best Fit
	6. Alternate Quiz: Displays*	18. Quiz: Best Fit Functions
	7. Graphical Line of Best Fit	19. Alternate Quiz: Best Fit Functions*
	8. Slope of a Line	20. Unit Review
	9. Finding the Equation of a Line of Best Fit	21. Test: Presenting Data
	10. Interpreting the Line of Best Fit	22. Alternate Test: Presenting Data*
	11. Quiz: Line of Best Fit	23. Glossary and Credits
	12. Alternate Quiz: Line of Best Fit*	
Unit 3: MEASURES OF CENTRAL TENDENCY		
Probability and Statistics A	Assignments	
	1. The Mean	13. Frequency Tables and the Mean
	2. The Median	14. The Midrange
	3. The Mode	15. Cumulative Frequency
	4. Sample and Population Mean	16. Cumulative Frequency Graphs
	5. Quiz: Mean, Median, and Mode	17. Project: Data Collection
	6. Alternate Quiz: Mean, Median, and Mode*	18. Quiz: Using Frequency
	7. Comparing Measures of Central Tendency	19. Alternate Quiz: Using Frequency*
	8. Frequency Tables and the Mode	20. Unit Review
	9. Grouped Frequency Tables and the Modal Class	21. Test: Measures of Central Tendency
	10. Frequency Tables and the Median	22. Alternate Test: Measures of Central Tendency*
	11. Quiz: Frequency Tables	23. Glossary and Credits
	12. Alternate Quiz: Frequency Tables*	
Unit 4: MEASURES OF DISPERSION		
Probability and Statistics A	Assignments	
	1. Range	13. Estimating Population Dispersion
	2. Variance	14. Irregular Data Sets
	3. Standard Deviation	15. Sampling Distribution
	4. Normal Distributions	16. Other Distribution Shapes
	5. Quiz: Dispersion	17. Project: Describing Data
	6. Alternate Quiz: Dispersion*	18. Quiz: Distributions
	7. Percentile	19. Alternate Quiz: Distributions*
	8. Interquartile Range	20. Unit Review
	9. Five Key Points	21. Test: Measures of Dispersion
	10. Box Plots	22. Alternate Test: Measures of Dispersion*
	11. Quiz: Dispersion Displays	23. Glossary and Credits
	12. Alternate Quiz: Dispersion Displays*	

Unit 5: APPLICATIONS		
Probability and Statistics A	Assignments	
	1. Comparing Two Populations	13. Comparing Results for Cigarettes and Lung Cancer
	2. Marginal and Joint Frequencies	14. Using Technology for Nonlinear Distributions
	3. Projecting to Population	15. Power Functions
	4. Categorical Data Analysis	16. Logarithmic Relationships
	5. Quiz: Populations	17. Project: Experimental Drug Study
	6. Alternate Quiz: Populations*	18. Quiz: Analyzing Data
	7. An Experimental Drug Study	19. Alternate Quiz: Analyzing Data*
	8. Test Scores	20. Unit Review
	9. Cigarettes and Lung Cancer	21. Test: Applications
	10. Another Look at Cigarettes and Lung Cancer	22. Alternate Test: Applications*
	11. Quiz: Conducting Studies	23. Glossary and Credits
	12. Alternate Quiz: Conducting Studies*	

Unit 6: SEMESTER REVIEW AND EXAM		
	Assignments	
	1. Semester Review	2. Semester Exam
	3. Alternate Semester Exam*	

(\*) Indicates alternative assignment