

CURRICULUM OVERVIEW

Scientific Discovery and Development

Career and Technical Education Series



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Scientific Discovery and Development Course Overview

This course focuses Laboratory Careers, in which students learn about more than two dozen jobs in laboratory science. Each lesson that covers careers describes, sometimes in great detail, what specific professionals do on the job. For each career students learn what is necessary in the areas of education and credentialing, and also will be able to have a good idea of the job outlook and salaries of these various professions. Students also learn quite a bit of science related to many of those careers as well as about the scientists and major breakthroughs that have brought us where we are today in laboratory science.

- **Introduction to Laboratory Science:** Students will explore the history of clinical laboratory science, learning how clinical laboratories evolved and became professionalized and how scientific discoveries and breakthroughs fueled the development of the laboratory while the sub-disciplines in biology were also advancing. The science covered in the first unit includes immunology, the circulatory system, and the blood-bank system.
- **Clinical Laboratory Careers:** Students will learn about the circulatory system and about microbiology and the subfields within it.
- **Tissues and Cells:** Students will explore cells and tissues, cell division and basic genetics.
- **Research and Development:** Students will learn a brief history of the philosophy of science, along with an explication of the scientific method. The unit goes on to teach the difference between basic and applied research. This unit also covers three major areas in bioresearch: biotechnology, nanotechnology, and pharmaceutical research and development.
- **Research and Development, Part II:** Students will explore research in the social science that is something of a hybrid, since the topics cross over into science. Emphasis is put on the interdisciplinary nature of this type of research. The last few lessons in the unit raise the controversial issues of embryonic stem-cell research and the problems raised by outsourcing clinical research. The final lesson gives students a chance to catch their breath and do some exercises that can help them find a career path they are interested in.

Unit 1: Introduction to Laboratory Science	
Scientific Discovery and Development	Assignments
	1. Course Overview
	2. History of Clinical Laboratory Science
	3. Project: Back in the Day
	4. Clinical Laboratory Science after 1945
	5. Project: The State of My State's Clinical Laboratories
	6. Clinical Laboratory Scientist
	7. Quiz 1: History and Clinical Laboratories
	8. Clinical Laboratory Technologist
	9. Clinical Laboratory Technician
	10. Project: Television Dramas and Medical Laboratory Technology
	11. Blood Bank Technology Specialist
	12. Project: Creating a Clinical Laboratory Sciences Career Guide
	13. Quiz 2: People and Milestones
	14. Special Project*
	15. Test
	16. Course Project - Part 1: Gregor Mendel's Contributions to the Study of Genetics*
	17. Glossary and Credits

Scientific Discovery and Development	Unit 2: Clinical Laboratory Careers	
	Assignments	
	1. Phlebotomist	9. Clinical Microbiology
	2. Project: Order of the Draw	10. Public Health Microbiologist
	3. Hematology	11. Project: Comparing Two Categories of Pathogens
	4. Research Immunology	12. Quiz 2: Infectious Agents
	5. Project: Talking Immunity	13. Special Project*
	6. Quiz 1: Contributions to Science	14. Test
	7. Microbiologist	15. Course Project - Part 2: History of the Virus*
	8. Project: Diagnosis and Treatment of Infection	16. Glossary and Credits
Scientific Discovery and Development	Unit 3: Tissues and Cells	
	Assignments	
	1. Structural Anatomy of Tissues	10. Cytogenetic Tech & Diagnostic Molecular Scientist
	2. Project: Developing a Lab Manual	11. Project: Is Left-handedness Genetic?
	3. Histotechnologist and Histotechnicians	12. Quiz 2: Cellular Construction
	4. Pathologist Assistant	13. Special Project*
	5. Project: Prepping Specimens in the Histology Lab	14. Test
	6. Quiz 1: Lab Positions	15. Course Project - Part 3: Vaccine Development as Early Genetic Engineering*
	7. Cytotechnologist	16. Glossary and Credits
	8. Genetics and the Genome	
	9. Project: Recent Adaptations in Humans	
Scientific Discovery and Development	Unit 4: Research and Development	
	Assignments	
	1. Research	9. Biotech: Nanotechnology
	2. Project: Investigating a Problem by Using the Scientific Method	10. Pharma R&D
	3. Types of Research	11. Project: Virtual Lab: Immunology
	4. Project: Why Should I Get My Child Vaccinated?	12. Quiz 2: Public Health and Scientific Discoveries
	5. Medical Research	13. Special Project*
	6. Quiz 1: Medical Research and Its History	14. Test
	7. Biotech: Genetic Engineering, Gene Therapy	15. Course Project - Part 4: The Discovery of the Structure of DNA*
	8. Project: Virtual Lab: Simulating a PCR Test	16. Glossary and Credits
Scientific Discovery and Development	Unit 5: Research and Development, Part II	
	Assignments	
	1. Economics	10. Project: Is a Double Standard of Care Ethically Justifiable?
	2. Project: Reforming America's Health Care System	11. Choosing a Career
	3. Medical Sociology and Health Psychology	12. Project: What's the Right Career for You?
	4. Medical Anthropology	13. Quiz 2: Ethics and the Big Picture of Research
	5. Project: Create a Survey	14. Special Project*
	6. Quiz 1: Anthropology	15. Test
	7. Stem-Cell Research	16. Course Project - Part 5: Genetic Diversity in Human Populations*
	8. Project: Stem-Cell Point/Counterpoint	17. Glossary and Credits
	9. Double Standards in Research	

Unit 6: Course Review and Exam			
Assignments			
1.	Course Project - Part 6: A Scientific Breakthrough*	2.	Review
		3.	Exam

(*) Indicates alternative assignment