

# **CURRICULUM OVERVIEW**

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## **Mathematics 700 Fundamentals**



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## Mathematics 700 Fundamentals Course Overview

Mathematics 700 Fundamentals is designed to prepare junior-high students for Pre-algebra. This course focuses on strengthening needed skills in problem solving, number sense, and proportional reasoning. It also introduces students to integers, equations, and geometric concepts. Students will begin to see the "big picture" of mathematics and learn how numeric, algebraic, and geometric concepts are woven together to build a foundation for higher mathematical thinking.

- **Integers:** Students will learn how to locate, add, subtract, multiply, and divide integers to solve word problems, as well as compare integers using absolute value and the order of operation.
- **Fractions:** Students will understand how fractions can be written into other forms without changing their value, and how to add, subtract, multiply, and divide fractions.
- **Decimals:** Students will explore how to rewrite fractions as decimals, and how to use decimals to solve real-world problems.
- **Patterns and Equations:** Students will learn how to translate words into equations and use them to solve number patterns.
- **Ratios and Proportions:** Students will explore how to use ratios to compare numbers, solve proportions, and convert between percent's, decimals, and fractions.
- **Probability and Graphing:** Students will be able to determine the probability of an event, and if they are independent or dependent events, as well as create a graph of an equation
- **Data Analysis:** Students will learn how to interpret statistics using stem-and-leaf plots, histograms, and other graphical means.
- **Geometry:** Students will explore how points, lines, and planes interact and how to solve equations using their information.
- **Measurement and Area:** Students will learn about finding perimeters and areas of different polygons, and using the Pythagorean theorem to solve problems.
- **Surface Area and Volume:** Students will explore three-dimensional figures and how to find their surface area, volume of them.

Unit 1: Integers	
Assignments	
1. Course Overview 2. Integers on the Number Line 3. Comparing and Ordering Integers 4. Absolute Value 5. Quiz 1: Integers 6. Alternate Quiz 1 - Form A: Integers* 7. Alternate Quiz 1 - Form B: Integers* 8. Adding Integers with the Same Sign 9. Adding Integers with Different Signs 10. Subtracting Integers 11. Quiz 2: Adding and Subtracting Integers 12. Alternate Quiz 2 - Form A: Adding and Subtracting Integers* 13. Alternate Quiz 2 - Form B: Adding and Subtracting Integers* 14. Multiplying Integers 15. Dividing Integers 16. Using Integers 17. Quiz 3: Multiplying and Dividing Integers 18. Alternate Quiz 3 - Form A: Multiplying and Dividing Integers*	19. Alternate Quiz 3 - Form B: Multiplying and Dividing Integers* 20. The Real Number System 21. Real Number Properties 22. The Distributive Property 23. Order of Operations 24. Exponents and the Order of Operations 25. Quiz 4: The Real Number System 26. Alternate Quiz 4 - Form A: The Real Number System* 27. Alternate Quiz 4 - Form B: The Real Number System* 28. Special Project* 29. Review 30. Test 31. Alternate Test - Form A* 32. Alternate Test - Form B* 33. Glossary and Credits

**Unit 2: Fractions****Assignments**

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|--|--|
| 1. Fractions and Mixed Numbers                                   | 14. Comparing and Ordering Fractions                               |
| 2. Equivalent Fractions  | 15. Multiplying Fractions  |
| 3. Divisibility Rules and Prime Factorization                    | 16. Dividing Fractions   |
| 4. Greatest Common Factor and Least Common Multiple              | 17. Quiz 3: Multiplying and Dividing Fractions                     |
| 5. Quiz 1: Working with Fractions                                | 18. Alternate Quiz 3 - Form A: Multiplying and Dividing Fractions* |
| 6. Alternate Quiz 1 - Form A: Working with Fractions*            | 19. Alternate Quiz 3 - Form B: Multiplying and Dividing Fractions* |
| 7. Alternate Quiz 1 - Form B: Working with Fractions*            | 20. Project: Chef for a Day  |
| 8. Adding and Subtracting Fractions with Like Denominators       | 21. Special Project*   |
| 9. Adding and Subtracting Fractions with Unlike Denominators     | 22. Review   |
| 10. Reducing Fractions   | 23. Test   |
| 11. Quiz 2: Adding and Subtracting Fractions                     | 24. Alternate Test - Form A*                                       |
| 12. Alternate Quiz 2 - Form A: Adding and Subtracting Fractions* | 25. Alternate Test - Form B*                                       |
| 13. Alternate Quiz 2 - Form B: Adding and Subtracting Fractions* | 26. Glossary and Credits   |

**Unit 3: Decimals****Assignments**

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|--|---|
| 1. Comparing and Ordering Decimals                           | 11. Scientific Notation                           |
| 2. Rounding and Estimating Decimals                          | 12. The Metric System                             |
| 3. Adding and Subtracting Decimals                           | 13. Quiz 2: Applying Decimals                     |
| 4. Multiplying and Dividing Decimals                         | 14. Alternate Quiz 2 - Form A: Applying Decimals* |
| 5. Quiz 1: Decimals and Their Operations                     | 15. Alternate Quiz 2 - Form B: Applying Decimals* |
| 6. Alternate Quiz 1 - Form A: Decimals and Their Operations* | 16. Special Project*                              |
| 7. Alternate Quiz 1 - Form B: Decimals and Their Operations* | 17. Review  |
| 8. Terminating and Repeating Decimals                        | 18. Test  |
| 9. Fractions as Decimals                                     | 19. Alternate Test - Form A*                      |
| 10. Using Decimals   | 20. Alternate Test - Form B*                      |
|  | 21. Glossary and Credits                          |

**Unit 4: Patterns and Equations****Assignments**

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|---|--|
| 1. Working with Variables and Expressions               | 18. Quiz 3: Solving Equations                              |
| 2. Translating Word Sentences                           | 19. Alternate Quiz 3 - Form A: Solving Equations*          |
| 3. Evaluating Expressions                               | 20. Alternate Quiz 3 - Form B: Solving Equations*          |
| 4. Using Formulas to Solve Problems                     | 21. Solving Two-Step Equations                             |
| 5. Quiz 1: Variable Expressions                         | 22. Working with Inequalities                              |
| 6. Alternate Quiz 1 - Form A: Variable Expressions*     | 23. Solving One-Step Inequalities                          |
| 7. Alternate Quiz 1 - Form B: Variable Expressions*     | 24. Quiz 4: Equations and Inequalities                     |
| 8. Identifying Number Patterns                          | 25. Alternate Quiz 4 - Form A: Equations and Inequalities* |
| 9. Describing Number Patterns                           | 26. Alternate Quiz 4 - Form B: Equations and Inequalities* |
| 10. Identifying Functions                               | 27. Special Project*                                       |
| 11. Identifying Function Rules                          | 28. Review   |
| 12. Quiz 2: Patterns and Functions                      | 29. Test   |
| 13. Alternate Quiz 2 - Form A: Patterns and Functions*  | 30. Alternate Test - Form A*                               |
| 14. Alternate Quiz 2 - Form B: Patterns and Functions*  | 31. Alternate Test - Form B*                               |
| 15. Solving Equations Using Mental Math                 | 32. Glossary and Credits                                   |
| 16. Solving Equations Using Addition and Subtraction    |  |
| 17. Solving Equations Using Multiplication and Division |  |

**Unit 5: Ratios and Proportions****Assignments**

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|---|---|
| 1. Ratios   | 15. Percent of a Number   |
| 2. Rates  | 16. Percent of Change   |
| 3. Proportions  | 17. Solving Percent Problems Using Proportions                    |
| 4. Quiz 1: Ratios, Rates, and Proportions                     | 18. Solving Percent Problems Using Equations                      |
| 5. Alternate Quiz 1 - Form A: Ratios, Rates, and Proportions* | 19. Quiz 3: Fractions, Decimals, and Percents                     |
| 6. Alternate Quiz 1 - Form B: Ratios, Rates, and Proportions* | 20. Alternate Quiz 3 - Form A: Fractions, Decimals, and Percents* |
| 7. Converting Customary Units                                 | 21. Alternate Quiz 3 - Form B: Fractions, Decimals, and Percents* |
| 8. Converting Metric Units                                    | 22. Special Project*  |
| 9. Similarity   | 23. Review  |
| 10. Scale Drawings  | 24. Test  |
| 11. Quiz 2: Using Proportions                                 | 25. Alternate Test - Form A*                                      |
| 12. Alternate Quiz 2 - Form A: Using Proportions*             | 26. Alternate Test - Form B*                                      |
| 13. Alternate Quiz 2 - Form B: Using Proportions*             | 27. Glossary and Credits  |
| 14. Converting Between Fractions, Decimals, and Percents      |   |

**Unit 6: Probability and Graphing****Assignments**

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|--|---|
| 1. Theoretical Probability                 | 11. Direct Variation                      |
| 2. Experimental Probability                | 12. Quiz 2: Functions                     |
| 3. Sample Space                            | 13. Alternate Quiz 2 - Form A: Functions* |
| 4. Independent and Dependent Events        | 14. Alternate Quiz 2 - Form B: Functions* |
| 5. Quiz 1: Probability                     | 15. Special Project*                      |
| 6. Alternate Quiz 1 - Form A: Probability* | 16. Review                                |
| 7. Alternate Quiz 1 - Form B: Probability* | 17. Test                                  |
| 8. Graphing Ordered Pairs                  | 18. Alternate Test - Form A*              |
| 9. Graphing Linear Equations               | 19. Alternate Test - Form B*              |
| 10. Slope                                  | 20. Glossary and Credits                  |

**Unit 7: Data Analysis****Assignments**

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|---|--|
| 1. Collecting Data                              | 16. Bar Graphs   |
| 2. Determining Mean, Median, and Mode           | 17. Circle Graphs  |
| 3. Using Mean, Median, and Mode                 | 18. Scatter Plots  |
| 4. Using Range                                  | 19. Quiz 3: Graphing Data and Making Predictions                     |
| 5. Quiz 1: Describing Data                      | 20. Alternate Quiz 3 - Form A: Graphing Data and Making Predictions* |
| 6. Alternate Quiz 1 - Form A: Describing Data*  | 21. Alternate Quiz 3 - Form B: Graphing Data and Making Predictions* |
| 7. Alternate Quiz 1 - Form B: Describing Data*  | 22. Special Project*   |
| 8. Box-and-Whisker Plots                        | 23. Review   |
| 9. Stem-and-Leaf Plots                          | 24. Test   |
| 10. Histograms                                  | 25. Alternate Test - Form A*   |
| 11. Other Graphs                                | 26. Alternate Test - Form B*   |
| 12. Quiz 2: Organizing Data                     | 27. Glossary and Credits   |
| 13. Alternate Quiz 2 - Form A: Organizing Data* |  |
| 14. Alternate Quiz 2 - Form B: Organizing Data* |  |
| 15. Line Graphs                                 |  |

**Unit 8: Geometry****Assignments**

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|--|---|
| 1. Introduction to Geometry                          | 15. Symmetry                                    |
| 2. Special Pairs of Angles                           | 16. Reflections                                 |
| 3. Polygons  | 17. Translations                                |
| 4. Circles   | 18. Compound Transformations                    |
| 5. Quiz 1: Basic Geometry                            | 19. Quiz 3: Transformations                     |
| 6. Alternate Quiz 1 - Form A: Basic Geometry*        | 20. Alternate Quiz 3 - Form A: Transformations* |
| 7. Alternate Quiz 1 - Form B: Basic Geometry*        | 21. Alternate Quiz 3 - Form B: Transformations* |
| 8. Project: Inscribed Polygons                       | 22. Special Project*                            |
| 9. Triangles   | 23. Review                                      |
| 10. Quadrilaterals                                   | 24. Test  |
| 11. Similar Polygons                                 | 25. Alternate Test - Form A*                    |
| 12. Quiz 2: Classifying Polygons                     | 26. Alternate Test - Form B*                    |
| 13. Alternate Quiz 2 - Form A: Classifying Polygons* | 27. Glossary and Credits                        |
| 14. Alternate Quiz 2 - Form B: Classifying Polygons* |   |

**Unit 9: Measurement and Area****Assignments**

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|--|---|
| 1. Perimeter                             | 15. Squares and Square Roots                            |
| 2. Circumference                         | 16. The Pythagorean Theorem                             |
| 3. Composite Figures                     | 17. Applying the Pythagorean Theorem                    |
| 4. Quiz 1: Perimeter                     | 18. Quiz 3: The Pythagorean Theorem                     |
| 5. Alternate Quiz 1 - Form A: Perimeter* | 19. Alternate Quiz 3 - Form A: The Pythagorean Theorem* |
| 6. Alternate Quiz 1 - Form B: Perimeter* | 20. Alternate Quiz 3 - Form B: The Pythagorean Theorem* |
| 7. Area of Parallelograms                | 21. Special Project*                                    |
| 8. Area of Triangles and Trapezoids      | 22. Review  |
| 9. Area of Circles                       | 23. Test  |
| 10. Area of Composite Figures            | 24. Alternate Test - Form A*                            |
| 11. Dimension Changes                    | 25. Alternate Test - Form B*                            |
| 12. Quiz 2: Area                         | 26. Glossary and Credits                                |
| 13. Alternate Quiz 2 - Form A: Area*     |   |
| 14. Alternate Quiz 2 - Form B: Area*     |   |

**Unit 10: Surface Area and Volume****Assignments**

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|--|---|
| 1. Classifying and Identifying Solids  | 14. Surface Area of Cylinders             |
| 2. Nets                                | 15. Volume of Cylinders                   |
| 3. Surface Area and Volume             | 16. Dimension Changes                     |
| 4. Quiz 1: Solids                      | 17. Quiz 3: Cylinders                     |
| 5. Alternate Quiz 1 - Form A: Solids*  | 18. Alternate Quiz 3 - Form A: Cylinders* |
| 6. Alternate Quiz 1 - Form B: Solids*  | 19. Alternate Quiz 3 - Form B: Cylinders* |
| 7. Surface Area of Rectangular Prisms  | 20. Special Project*                      |
| 8. Volume of Rectangular Prisms        | 21. Review                                |
| 9. Surface Area of Triangular Prisms   | 22. Test                                  |
| 10. Volume of Triangular Prisms        | 23. Alternate Test - Form A*              |
| 11. Quiz 2: Prisms                     | 24. Alternate Test - Form B*              |
| 12. Alternate Quiz 2 - Form A: Prisms* | 25. Glossary and Credits                  |
| 13. Alternate Quiz 2 - Form B: Prisms* |   |

**Unit 11: Course Review and Exam**

**Assignments**

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|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. Course Review 1 | 4. Alternate Exam - Form A* |
| 2. Course Review 2 | 5. Alternate Exam - Form B* |
| 3. Exam            |                             |

(\*) Indicates alternative assignment